



**CITY OF SOMERVILLE, MASSACHUSETTS**  
**MAYOR'S OFFICE OF STRATEGIC PLANNING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**JOSEPH A. CURTATONE**  
**MAYOR**

MICHAEL F. GLAVIN  
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

*HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION*

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**DETERMINATION OF SIGNIFICANCE STAFF REPORT**

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Site:	124 Highland Avenue
Case:	HPC 2018.106
Applicant Name:	Tony Barros & Mark Killoren
Date of Application:	October 18, 2018
Recommendation:	Significant
Hearing Date:	November 13, 2018

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**I. Historical Association**

*Historical Context:* Highland Avenue has been a major thoroughfare for most of the City's history. While by 1874, a number of houses had been constructed along the south side of Highland Avenue, which had been platted, there were still numerous lots that were not developed.

*Evolution of Site:* In 1900 the property was owned by George A. Bruce. From Somerville: Past and Present – "Bruce, George A., was born at Mount Vernon, N. H., November 19, 1839, the son of Nathaniel and Lucy (Butterfield) Bruce, of that town. He was fitted for college at the Appleton Academy in his native town, and was graduated at Dartmouth College in 1861. He enlisted in the Thirteenth New Hampshire Volunteers, and served as first lieutenant, aide, judge advocate, and assistant adjutant-general. He was mustered out July 3, 1865, and brevetted lieutenant-colonel. He studied law in Lowell, and was admitted to the bar in 1866, and opened his office in Boston, where he has ever since remained. Mr. Bruce was a member of the New Hampshire Legislature in 1866, and of the Senate of Massachusetts in 1882, 1883 and 1884, being president of the Senate the last year. He came to Somerville in 1874, and served the city as mayor in 1877, 1880 and 1881. Mr. Bruce married Miss Clara M., daughter of Joseph F. and Sarah (Longley) Hall, of Groton. They reside on Highland avenue." His home was demolished to make way for the current building prior to 1925.



The American Legion was founded in 1919. See <https://www.legion.org/history> for a short history of the organization and its importance. Beginning in 1924, the American Legion Hall at



124 Highland Avenue served as a social, political and cultural center for Somerville's veterans. They advocated for the needs of veterans, celebrated and memorialized veterans roles in a number of wars. One of the more unusual rites performed in 1927 was the mixing of earth from the graves of World War I combatants on both sides of the Atlantic Ocean. Weddings, funerals and other rites of passage are noted in eighty-plus articles reviewed in the Globe through 1987 as occurring at the Posts. Oral histories of the importance of the organization and the meeting hall confirm that the Post continues to serve veterans and their families today. Some of the more interesting articles are attached.

*Architectural Description:* The c. 1931 Post 19 American Legion Headquarters at 124 Highland Avenue is a two-story brick building with cast-stone detailing at the windows and dual pilasters at either side of the entry in a modified Classical Revival style typical of the Depression era civic and institutional buildings. The Classical Revival style demonstrated a sense of tradition and solidity badly needed in the uncertain times. The original windows were 6/6 as can be seen in the historic photographic postcard. The sides and rear of the building have circa 1964 modern additions according to the building permit record. See photos.

*Summary:* The c. 1931 Post 19 American Legion Headquarters at 124 Highland Avenue is a two-story brick building in a modified Classical Revival style typical of the Depression era civic and institutional buildings. "The American Legion was chartered and incorporated by Congress in 1919 as a patriotic veterans organization devoted to mutual helpfulness. It is the nation's largest wartime veterans' service organization, committed to mentoring youth and sponsorship of wholesome programs in our communities, advocating patriotism and honor, promoting strong national security, and continued devotion to our fellow service members and veterans." according to the American Legion website.

### **Findings on Historical Association**

*For a Determination of Significance, the subject building must be found either (a) **importantly associated with people, events or history** or (b) historically or architecturally significant (Ordinance 2003-05, Section 2.17.B). Findings for (b) are at the end of the next section.*

**(a)** In accordance with the historic information obtained from *Findings on Historical Association*, which utilizes historic maps/atlasses, City reports and directories, and building permit research, and through an examination of resources that document the history of the City, such as *Somerville Past and Present*, Staff find 124 Highland Avenue to be importantly associated with one or more historic persons or events, or with the broad architectural, cultural, political, economic or social history of the City or the Commonwealth.

The subject building is found importantly associated with the broad architectural, cultural, economic and social history of the City due to association with the American Legion Post 19, a chapter of a national veterans' organization.

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## **II. Historical and Architectural Significance**

*The findings for historical and/or architectural significance of a historic property address the period, style, method of building construction and association with a reputed architect or builder*

*of the subject property, either by itself or in the context of a group of buildings or structures (Ordinance 2003-05, Section 2.17.B).*

The period of significance for 124 Highland Avenue begins before its construction in 1931 as headquarters for the American Legion Post 19. The Post 19 received its charter in 1919 and was based in the Community House at 124 Highland Avenue.

### ***Integrity***

*The National Park Service identifies historic integrity as the ability of a property to convey significance. A property should possess sufficient integrity to convey, represent or contain the values and qualities for which it is judged significant; therefore, the following is an identification and evaluation of these qualities and alterations as they affect the ability of the subject property to convey significance.*

- a. *Location:* The building is located on a major east-west local artery which has a mix of formerly single family mansions, churches, apartment buildings and commercial buildings.
- b. *Design:* The design is originally a simple two-story cube with a stylized Classical Revival entry, cast stone cornice and panels beneath the windows. The 1960s additions on the sides and rear are simple in form with windows and doors typical of the time. A canopy shelters the side door to the lower level. The roof is flat.
- c. *Materials:* The building is predominantly brick with concrete details.
- d. *Alterations:* Beyond the additions to the original building, the doors and windows have been replaced.

*Evaluation of Integrity:* The main block of the building presents as a 1930s Classical Revival building, with 1960s additions toward the rear away from Highland Avenue.

### **Findings for Historical and Architectural Significance**

*For a Determination of Significance, the subject building must be found either (a) importantly associated with people, events or history or (b) historically or architecturally significant (Ordinance 2003-05, Section 2.17.B). Findings for (a) can be found at the end of the previous section.*

**(b)** In accordance with the *Finding on Historical and Architectural Significance*, which addresses period, style, method of building construction, and association with a reputed architect or builder, either by itself or in the context of a group of buildings or structures, as well as integrity, which assess the ability of the property to convey significance, Staff find **124 Highland Avenue** historically or architecturally significant.

The subject building is found historically due to on-going association with the American Legion Post 19 and their role; and architecturally significant as a good example of 1930s Classical Revival style executed on a small scale.

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### **III. Recommendation**

*Recommendations are based upon an analysis by Historic Preservation Staff of the permit application and the required findings for the Demolition Review Ordinance, which requires archival and historical research, and an assessment of historical and architectural significance, conducted prior to the public meeting for a Determination of Significance. This report may be revised or updated with a new recommendation and/or findings based upon additional information provided to Staff or through further research.*

*For a Determination of Significance, the structure must be either (A) listed on the National Register or (B) at least 50 years old.*

(A) The structure is NOT listed on or within an area listed on the National Register of Historic Places, nor is the structure the subject of a pending application for listing on the National Register.

**OR**

(B) The structure, circa 1931, is at least 50 years old.

**AND**

*For a Determination of Significance under (B), the subject building must be found either (a) importantly associated with people, events or history or (b) historically or architecturally significant.*

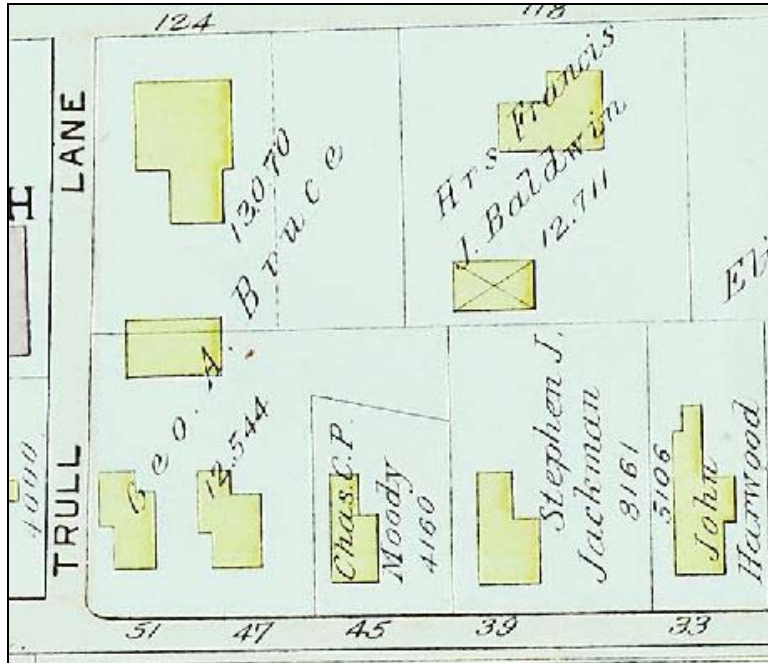
(a) In accordance with the *Findings on Historical Association*, which utilizes historic maps/atlas, City reports and directories, and building permit research, and through an examination of resources that document the history of the City, **Staff recommend that the Historic Preservation Commission find 124 Highland Avenue importantly associated with one or more historic persons or events, or with the broad architectural, cultural, political, economic or social history of the City or the Commonwealth.**

The subject building is found importantly associated with the broad architectural, cultural, economic and social history of the City due to association with the American Legion Post 19, a chapter of a national veterans' organization.

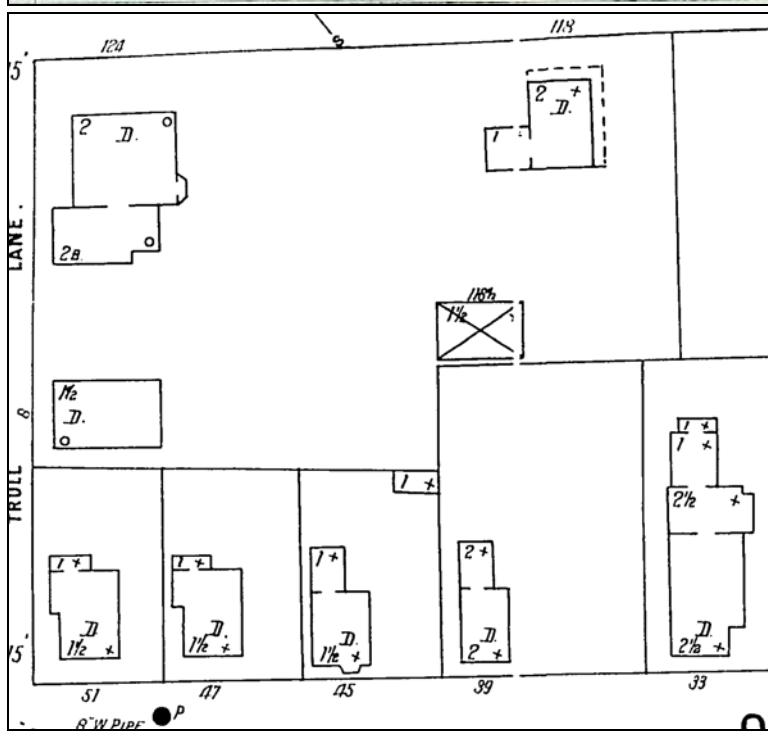
**OR**

(b) In accordance with the *Findings on Historical and Architectural Significance*, which addresses period, style, method of building construction, and association with a reputed architect or builder, either by itself or in the context of a group of buildings or structures, as well as integrity, the ability to convey significance, **Staff recommend that the Historic Preservation Commission find 124 Highland Avenue historically and architecturally significant.**

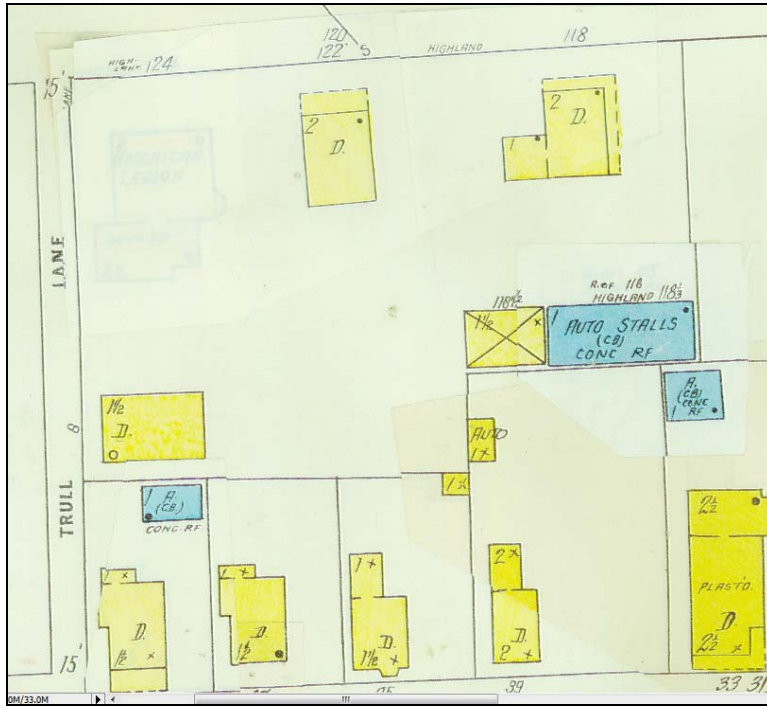
The subject building is found historically due to on-going association with the American Legion Post 19, a veterans' organization since 1919; and architecturally significant as a good example of 1930s Classical Revival style executed on a small scale.



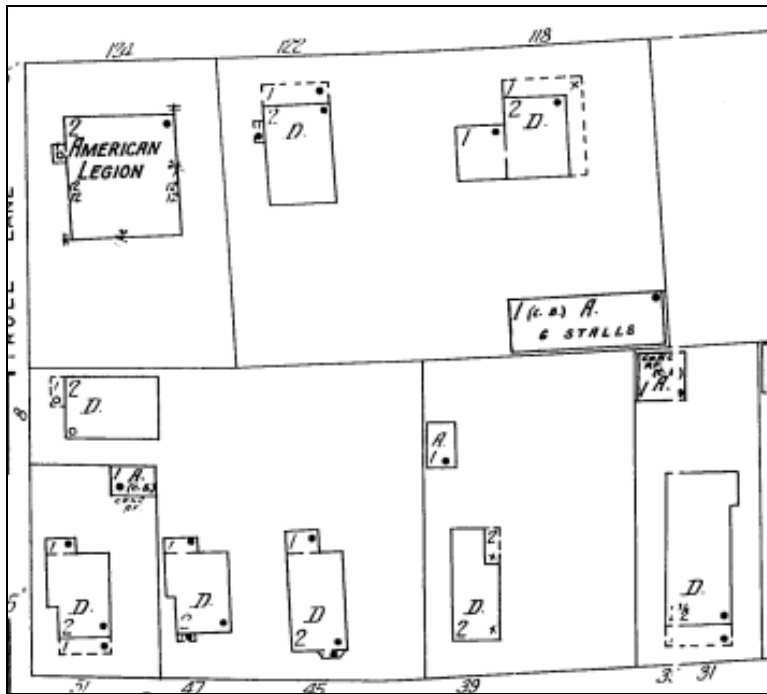
1895 Bromley Plate



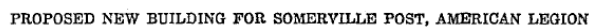
1900 Sanborn Plate 60



1925 Sanborn Plate 60



1933 Sanborn Plate 26



Community House from 1925, possibly the home of George A. Bruce





Postcard from c. 1934-1935 – note memorial plaque on left.



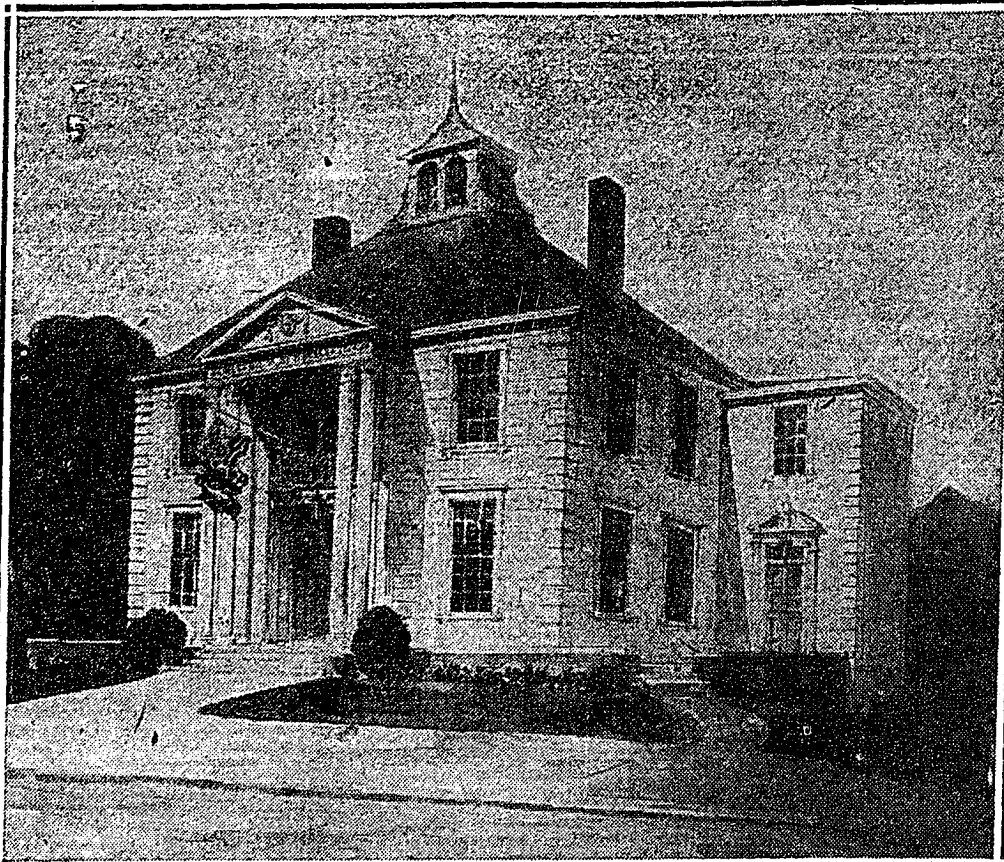
From the 1942 Somerville Centennial History







# SOMERVILLE LEGION BEGINS DRIVE FOR BUILDING FUND



**PROPOSED NEW BUILDING FOR SOMERVILLE POST, AMERICAN LEGION**

The drive of the Somerville Post, A. L., opened this morning in an effort to raise \$25,000 with which to remodel the present quarters of the organization and make a permanent home for the World War veterans of the city of Somerville. The drive is endorsed by Mayor John M. Webster who has asked that the citizens of the city come forth and aid the Legion so that they may realize their ambition.

The Somerville Post plans to remodel its present quarters, the old Community House at 124 Highland av., so that it will be a worthy memorial. In order that the drive may be a success a well organized committee has been formed. The committee has arranged to place suitable placards in the homes of persons who have aided them in their drive, which will continue until May 30.

A tablet is also to be erected within the building with the names of the sailors, soldiers and Marines who died

during the World War from the city. The officers of the Legion committee are George H. Toomey, chairman; Joseph P. McCarron, vice chairman; Charles W. Small, treasurer; Paul E. Laurent, general secretary.

The Legion plans to take over the building the first of May and start repair work about the first of June, which will give ample time to finish for dedicatory exercises and formal opening on Armistice Day.

The Honorary Citizens' committee comprises: Commander George M. Houghton, W. C. Kinsley Post, G. A. R., honorary chairman; Hon John M. Webster, Hon Frederic W. Cook, Hon Charles L. Underhill, Hon Warren C. Daggett, William J. Bell, Walter H. Snow, Hiram N. Dearborn, Lyman A. Hodgdon, Emerson J. Coldwell, Frank A. Teele, Hon John M. Woods, Hon Albion A. Perry, Hon Leonard B. Chandler, Hon Zebedee E. Cliff, Hon Charles W. Eldridge, Leon M. Conwell,

Enoch B. Robertson, Harvey E. Frost, William Preble Jones, Dr Thomas M. Durell, Dr Charles E. Mongan, Richard E. Keating, Albert A. Hughes, John F. McCann, Clarence I. Horton, John W. W. F. Hobbs, Eugene M. Carman, Elbridge W. Newton, Wilbur F. Lewis, William S. Howe, Charles S. Clark, Joseph S. Pike, Jason M. Carson, Frank W. Kaan, John E. Locatelli, Henry A. Steeves, Frederic W. Stone, Joseph E. Gendron, Ray R. Rideout, Winsor L. Snow, J. Frank Wellington, E. Charles Drouet, Lorenzo W. Bowen, Harry Van Iderstine, Hon Malcolm E. Sturtevant, Truel Emerson, Mrs Sam Walter Foss, Mrs Alice M. Pearson, Mrs Mary F. Kane, president, Legion Auxiliary Unit; Mrs Mary F. Lanigan, Mrs Lee Carver Kitson, Mrs Mary F. Jordan, Mrs Ellen M. Wilson, American Red Cross; Miss Mertie M. York, Associated Charities, and Mrs Lena B. Newton.

# Y-D LEGIONAIRES ORGANIZE BAND

## Musicians Are Members of Somerville Post

For the first time in many years, Somerville has a permanently organized military band. It is the Y-D Veterans' Band of Somerville Post, No. 19, American Legion, of which Capt John H. Mack is commander, and with three exceptions consists of musicians who served overseas.



GEORGE D. CHAPMAN

George D. Chapman of 233 Common st. Belmont, the bandmaster, was born in Windsor, N. H. 40 years ago. He served at the Mexican border as bandmaster of the 1st Massachusetts Field Artillery Band and later led the band mounted. In 1917 he went overseas as leader of the 101st Field Artillery Band and was later transferred to the band of the 102d Field Artillery.

The members of the band are as follows.

Walter H. Thomas, drum major; Dustin L. Downs, William T. Madden, Austin R. Stiles, William G. Walsh, William C. Heath, Albert C. Maxwell, George F. Fowler, Harold E. Breed, Charlton E. Young, Adolph Merolla, Raymond J. Mackay, Raoul A. Forest, Franklin E. Gunning, Reno Boretti, Armand J. Berube, Carl H. Lentz, Alfred N. McLean, Carl H. Stearns, Eric Stearns, James H. Murphy, Thomas J. Gough, Ernest J. Hill, Charles S. Gorton, Warren F. Sanderson, Joseph M. Wood, Martin J. Riley, Patrick H. Toura, John T. Coyne, William M. Collings, Harold A. Shedd, James A. Blakemore, Roy W. Wiggett, Manuel E. Pacheco, Paul C. Harris, Merrill L. Knight, William T. Madden and Harry Harris.

# LEGIONNAIRES TO EXCHANGE SOIL ON GRAVES OF BUDDIES BURIED IN SOMERVILLE AND OVERSEAS

## Veterans Going From That City to Paris Convention in September Plan Unique Memorial Tribute to Those Who Fell in the World War



MISS E. JEANNETTE COUTURE  
Graves Registration Officer of Somerville  
Post, American Legion

**Somerville** Legionnaires who will at-  
tend the Paris convention in Septem-  
ber will carry with them soil from  
graves of Legionnaires buried in this  
country and will place it on the  
graves of **Somerville** men who are  
buried in France. Soil from those  
graves in France will be brought back  
to this country and mixed with soil  
on graves of buddies in local cem-  
eteries. More than 30 **Somerville** men  
rest in graves in France.  
The party will travel aboard the  
Cunard liner Scythia, and, in mem-



ADJT PAUL E. LAURENT  
Chairman of Graves Memorial Committee

ory of buddies buried at sea, there  
will be a fitting ceremony aboard ship.  
The **Somerville** Overseas' Graves  
Memorial Committee, arranging the  
details, consists of Miss E. Jeannette  
Couture, graves' registration officer;  
Miss M. Etta Wallace, historian, and  
Adj. Paul E. Laurent, chairman.

### Seven Received "D. S. C."

Seven of them, including Saxton C.  
Foss, formerly of the Globe, gained  
the Distinguished Service Cross.  
One, George Dilboy of the 103d In-  
fantry, was awarded the Congressional  
Medal of Honor.  
The Legion is deeply grateful to the  
children of the public and parochial



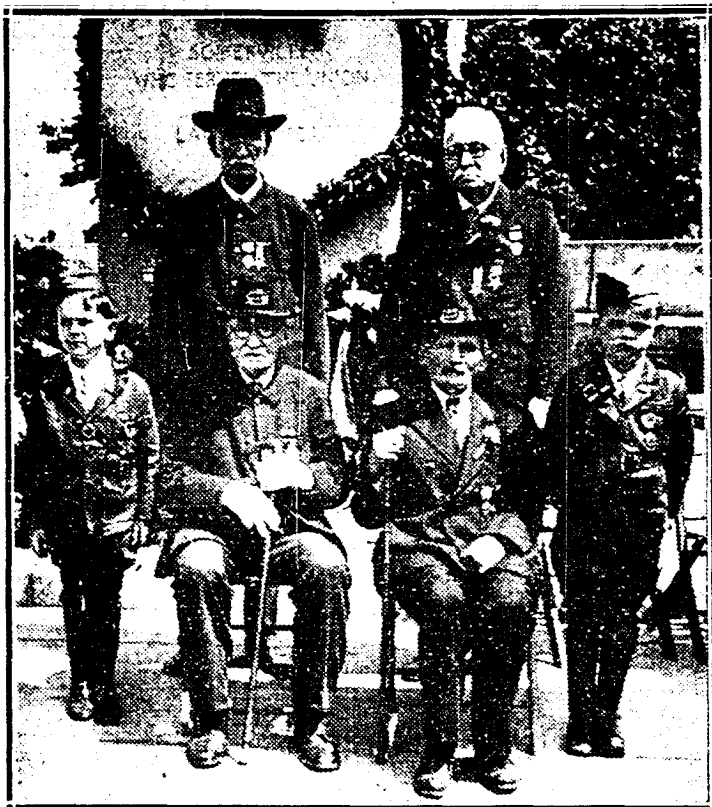
MISS M. ETTA WALLACE  
Historian of Somerville Post

schools for their generous contribution  
of pennies—and other coins—to the  
fund.

### Public May Contribute

The subscription totalled \$236.66—far  
in excess of the expectation of the  
Overseas' Graves Memorial Commit-  
tee.  
The public of **Somerville** has already  
generously responded to this appeal  
and others who wish to contribute to  
the fund may forward their donations  
to Legion Headquarters, 124 Highland  
av. or to the **Somerville** National Bank.  
Checks should be made payable to the  
"Overseas Graves Memorial Commit-  
tee."

# FIVE OF WILLARD C. KINSLEY POST, G. A. R., PARTICIPATE IN SOMERVILLE EXERCISES



G. A. R. MEMBERS AT SOMERVILLE EXERCISES

Rear Row, Left to Right—Eugene D. Lacount, Commander D. M. Dailey.  
 Front Row—Charles E. Stone, Jacob P. Foss. At left, James Scanlon; at right, Francis Dailey, grandsons of Commander Dailey.

Memorial Day exercises were conducted by five of the six surviving members of Willard C. Kinsley Post, 139, G. A. R., in Somerville.

Post 139, organized Oct 8, 1870, once with a membership of more than 300, was yesterday represented by Commander Dennis M. Dailey, 89; Amasa E. Googins, 93, S. V. C.; Charles E. Stone, 92, J. V. C.; Eugene D. Lacount, 89, chaplain, and Jacob P. Foss, 89, officer of the day. Congressman Arthur D. Healey of Somerville, past commander of Somerville Post 19, A. L., delivered the oration at noon in G. A. R. Hall.

The exercises were preceded by a parade, starting at 9:30 o'clock from the high school grounds. Maj Joseph E. Wiley, Spanish War veteran, was chief of staff and in charge of the parade.

The Civil War monument in the old Somerville-av cemetery and the Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument in Central Hill Park were visited. Officers of Post 139, G. A. R., and allied veteran organizations conducted exercises.

The parade was led by Cos A and B, 101st Engineers, M. N. G.; Mayor James E. Hagan and Aldermen, Post 139, G. A. R., in automobiles, escorted by Maj John A. Cummings Camp, Sons of Veterans; Sergt Frank E. Draper Camp, U. S. W. V.; Somerville Post, A. L.; George Dilboy Post,

U. S. W. V.; Women's Auxiliaries of Somerville Post, A. L., and Dilboy Post, V. F. W.; National Auxiliary of Naval War Veterans, Poppy Club, Somerville Cadets, Daughters of the American Revolution, Patriotic Order of Americans, Girl and Boy Scouts, St Catherine's Cadets.

Music was furnished by the High, Northeastern and Western Junior High Schools, American Legion and St Catherine's Bands and St Joseph's Fife and Drum Corps.

After the ceremonies at the Central Hill monument, the memorial program was held in G. A. R. hall, where Commander Dailey presided and the Somerville High School band furnished music.

Prayer was offered by Chaplain Eugene D. Lacount. Commander Dailey made an address of welcome, and Mayor Hagan introduced the orator, Congressman Healey. Orders of the day were read by Clarence W. Goldthwaite. Fred Ela Warren recited Lincoln's Gettysburg address. Sally M. Dailey, granddaughter of Commander Dailey, sang a solo, and another granddaughter, Mary C. Dailey, read a patriotic selection.

At 9 a m, memorial exercises held by Somerville Post, A. L., Thomas F. Mackay, commander, at the post home, 124 Highland av. The address was by City Clerk Norman E. Corwin, member of the post; Mayor Hagan spoke; Miss M. Etta Wallace, post historian, read the honor roll.

V. F. W.; disabled veterans in automobiles, Woman's Relief Corps, Mrs George O. Brastow Tent, D. of V.; Corp Clarence Stewart Auxiliary, and prayer was offered by the post chaplain, Rev Stephen C. Lang. Music was by the post drum and bugle corps.

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## SOMERVILLE POST BURNS MORTGAGE AT DANCE

Daily Boston Globe (1928-1960); Apr 12, 1939; ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Boston Globe  
pg. 6

### SOMERVILLE POST BURNS MORTGAGE AT DANCE

Members of Somerville Post, No. 19, American Legion, and their friends gathered last evening at a dinner dance and entertainment in Cocoanut Grove. The affair also marked the burning of the mortgage on the post's property, 124 Highland av., Somerville. The ceremony was conducted by Comrade Fred G. Albano, chairman of the ways and means committee.

# Swift Opens World of Tomorrow Plant in Somerville

Swift & Co. played host to the future for thousands of youngsters and adults yesterday in celebration of the opening of its multi-million dollar facilities at 7 Medford st., Somerville.

It turned out to be a picnic for all concerned — complete with bands and bunting,

The handsome food processing plant and service center, a two-story brick building, was formally opened at 10 a.m. Lt. Gov. Robert K. Mur-

phy, Somerville Mayor William J. Donovan and Harold E. Wilson of Chicago, company vice-president, attended.

Murphy paid tribute to the more-than-100-year-old firm, whose fortunes have been so closely linked with our state and, for that matter, the whole of New England.

He told the crowd, swelled by white uniformed plant workers and their families, that the new center across from the old Swift buildings (a Somerville landmark for generations) makes a total of 25 units of all types operated by the firm in this state and brings the total to 54 for New England.

Last year, he said, these units spent about \$71 million to do business in Massachusetts, and represent the major portion of its New England operations which spent nearly \$100 million.

"Refusing to rest on its laurels, Swift & Co. has gone ahead with new plans and properties which will continue to aid our economy," Lt. Gov. Murphy said.

"In so doing, as witnessed by this new building, it has reaffirmed its faith in the present and future of Massachusetts—a fact for which we can all be grateful."

## Plant Is Symbolic

Wilson told the group from the gaily decorated speakers platform:

"Our new plant is symbolic, both of the 100 years of Swift tradition in New England, birthplace of the organization, and of the future potential as well."

He said that "in this section of the country, where we spend \$100 million annually for all company operations,



**CAR OF THE FUTURE**—Robert Carver, public relations staff member for General Motors, explains workings of model Sunmobile car, powered by sunlight. His audience at the Swift plant opening are, left to right, Anthony Poleo, 13; Donna Muolo, 6, and Frank Utano, 10, all of Cambridge.

this new processing and service center, will provide facilities for continued growth. The new Swift unit is definitely built with the future in mind."

"The rich New England consumer market of 9.7 million people is expected to grow to more than 11 million in seven years. Swift & Co. is making a major move in this growth," he said.

Other speakers included Richard C. Caines, New England district manager of the company; Walter Manning, Somerville commissioner of public works, and John P. Swift, state commander of the American Legion, which was co-sponsor of the Space Show.

Following welcome talks, ribbon-cutting ceremonies were staged.

Appropriated enough, the

ribbon was not of the red satin kind. It was made of a long string of New England-made frankfurts. The "scissors" were the powerful claws of a large Maine lobster, expertly wielded by 12-year-old Wilbert Nickerson of Plympton whose father is with the American Lobster Co.

"Went through it like butter," remarked a pleased plant butcher as the strand was severed to plaudits of the crowd. **Town Building**

After that, spectators began a tour of the plant, which has 66,200 square feet of floor space.

It has facilities for processing ham, bacon, "franks" and table-ready-meats, and for distributing beef, pork, lamb and veal.

It will be under inspection of



**RIBBON OF FRANKFURTS OPENS SWIFT PLANT**—Wilbert Nickerson of Plympton cuts frankfurts with an eight-pound lobster named "Swift" at Swift & Co. plant dedication. Left to right, Richard C. Caines, N.E. district manager, Swift's; William J. Donovan, Somerville mayor; Harold E. Wilson, vice president, Swift's; Lt. Gov. Robert Murphy; and John P. Swift, Massachusetts commander of American Legion.

the Meat Inspection ranch of the U. S. Department of Agriculture whose inspectors are paid by and report directly to the government.

Enthusiastic guests pouring through in a steady stream from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. (it will be open to the public the same hours again today) had a field day at the big open house.

Getting acclimated to the

sharply lowered temperatures inside (many of the huge rooms are kept at near freezing to preserve the meats) the saw displays of the many goods manufactured by Swift, including garden supplies, adhesive for book binding, furniture, etc.; curing, thawing, pickling and tempering rooms.

Also, huge smoking and cooking cabinets each capable of handling 6000 pounds of meat at a time; storage rooms where palm frond-decorated sides of beef, whole pigs, etc., hung row upon row; through to wrapping and packaging rooms where Swift workers went busily about their tasks.

## World of Tomorrow

Then, after inspection of hundreds of attractively displayed finished products of the company, they went through a rear door to the World of Tomorrow exhibits in another building, marked along the way by a sign post—"Lost and Found Area: Children Included."

Goggled-eyed youngsters and adults took in the many exhibits sponsored by American Legion Post 19 of 124 Highland av., Somerville, commanded by Thomas F. Burns.

These included full-scale reproductions of the Army's ground - to - air missile, the Hawk; the Navy's air-to-air missile Sparrow III; a solar battery developed by Bell Telephone Laboratories, de-

scribed as the first device to convert the sun's energy directly and efficiently to usable amounts of electricity.

Also a silvery Moon House for 1958 which is insulated against heat and cold, completely self-supporting and weighs only 144 pounds; an Atoms-for-Peace exhibit by Atomic Energy Commission; an Air Force space suit; and Ford's "Mystere" or car of the future, a pink and white job with transparent dome, complete with telephone and a television set in the back seat.

All in all it was quite a day for the guests—to be repeated today.

And it was a day which would have amazed the firm's founder, Gustavus Franklin Swift of Sagamore, who took his first major step in the company's future in 1855 when he borrowed \$20 from his father, bought a heifer, processed it, sold it and made \$3 profit!

There is here, it seems to me, a certain horror of any span of time which a man might have at his disposal in order to do nothing.—JACQUES MARTAIN.

There are people who travel out of sheer nervousness when it would be far better for all concerned if they just stayed at home and twitched.—DAWN POWELL.